# Further Mathematical Biology

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## Lectures

- Times:
  - Monday 10am in L3
  - Wednesdays 11am in L2 (weeks 2 to 8)
  - Friday 1pm in L3 (week 1 only)
- Bring a copy of the lecture notes, plus paper for additional notes.
- Lecture notes, problem sheets etc. are on the web at
  - <u>http://www.maths.ox.ac.uk/courses/course/15792/material</u>

# Course Outline

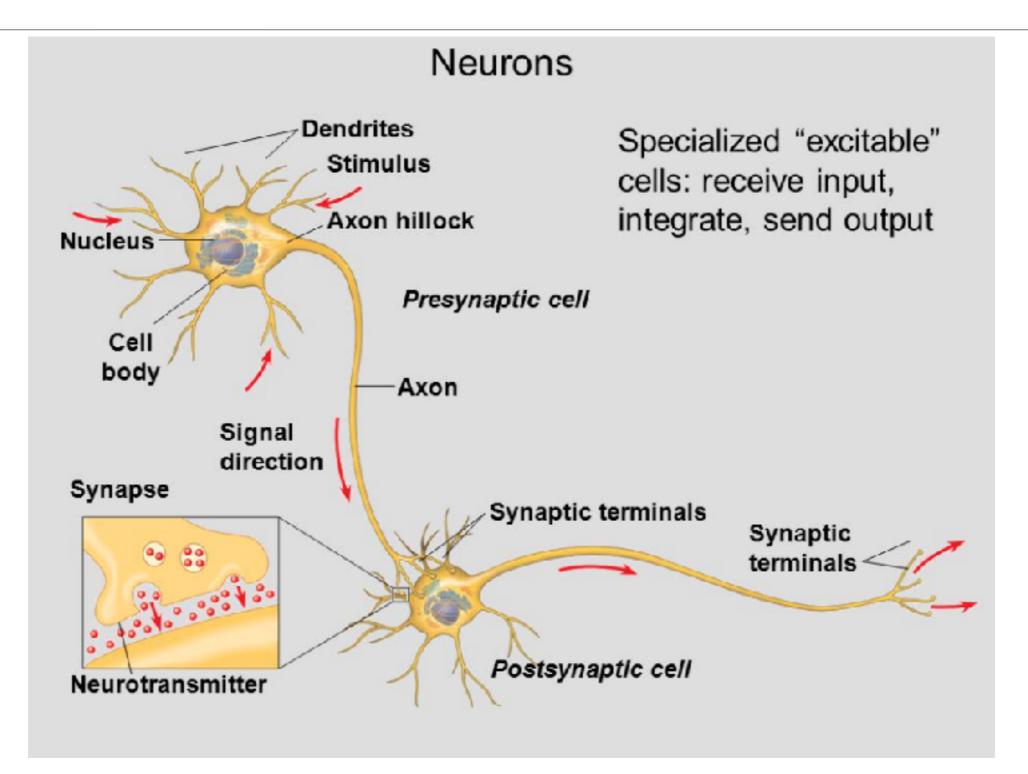
- [3 lectures] Enzyme Kinetics Michaelis-Menten Kinetics Law of Mass Action
- [2 lectures] Ion channels and excitable systems
- [2 lectures] Spatial models morphogen gradients, positional information
- [2 lectures] Travelling waves and Fisher's equation
- [3 lectures] Pattern formation
- [2 lectures] Domain growth
- [2 lectures] Discrete to continuum modelling (and age-structured models)

## Chemical Reactions and Law of Mass Action

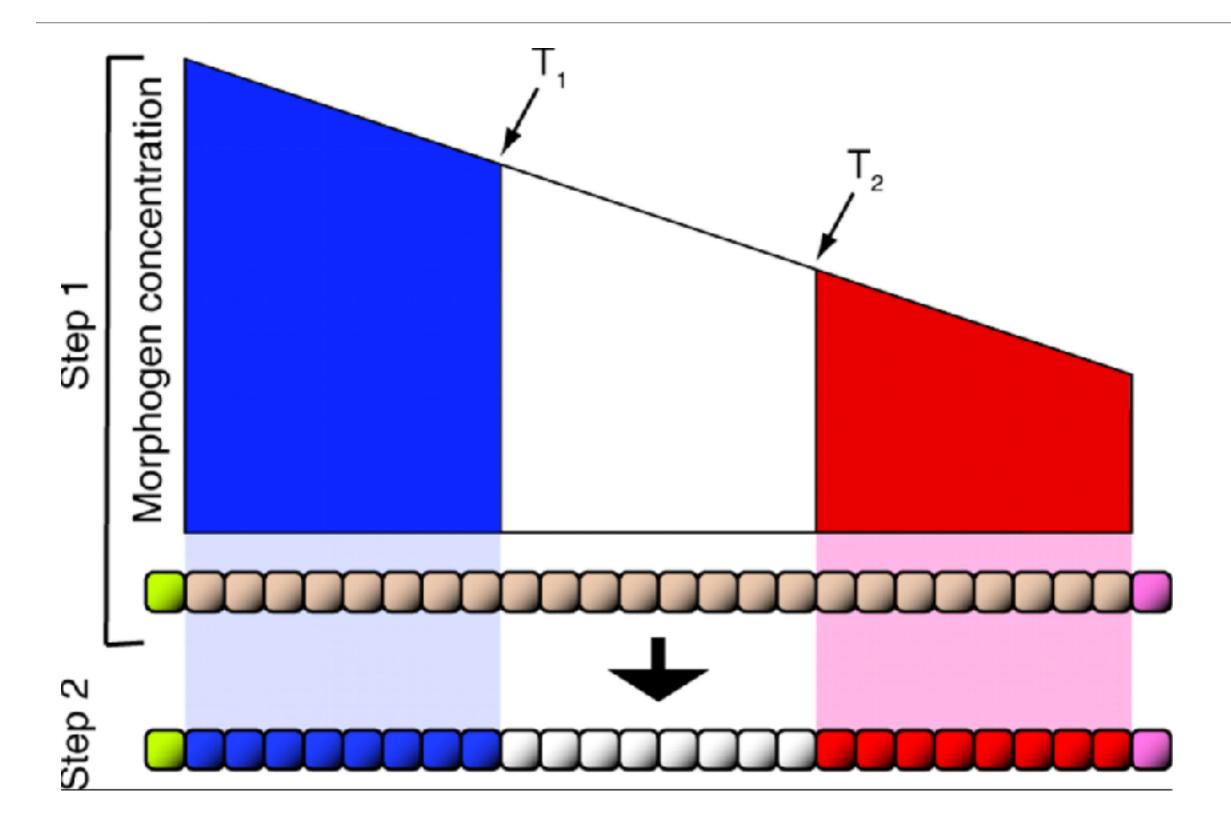


The Belousov-Zhabotinsky reaction

# Ion Channels and Excitable Systems (Hodgkin Huxley Equations)

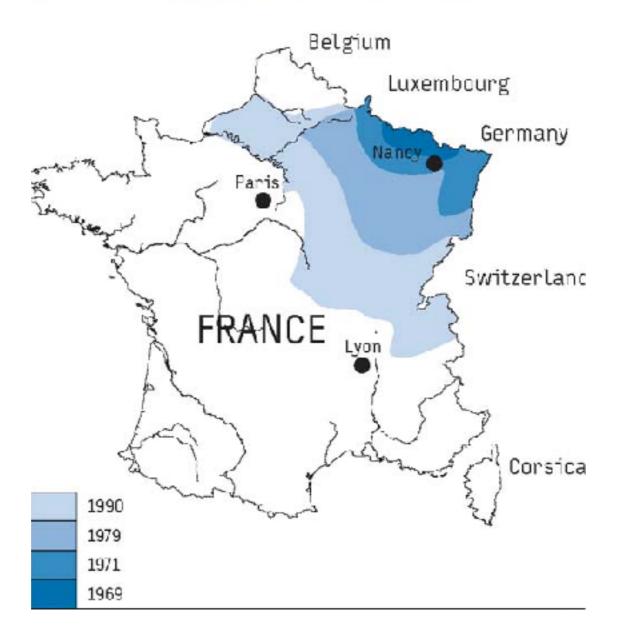


# Morphogen Gradients: The French Flag Model



# Fisher's Equation

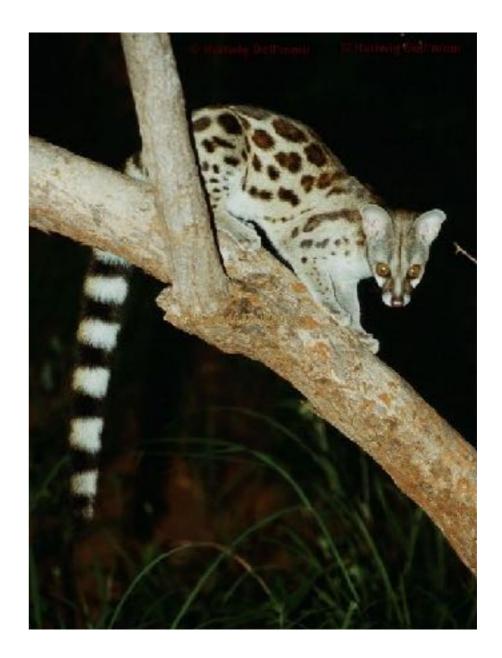
Situation of the enzootic front of fox rabies in France, 1969-1990



• The spatial spread of fox rabies in France

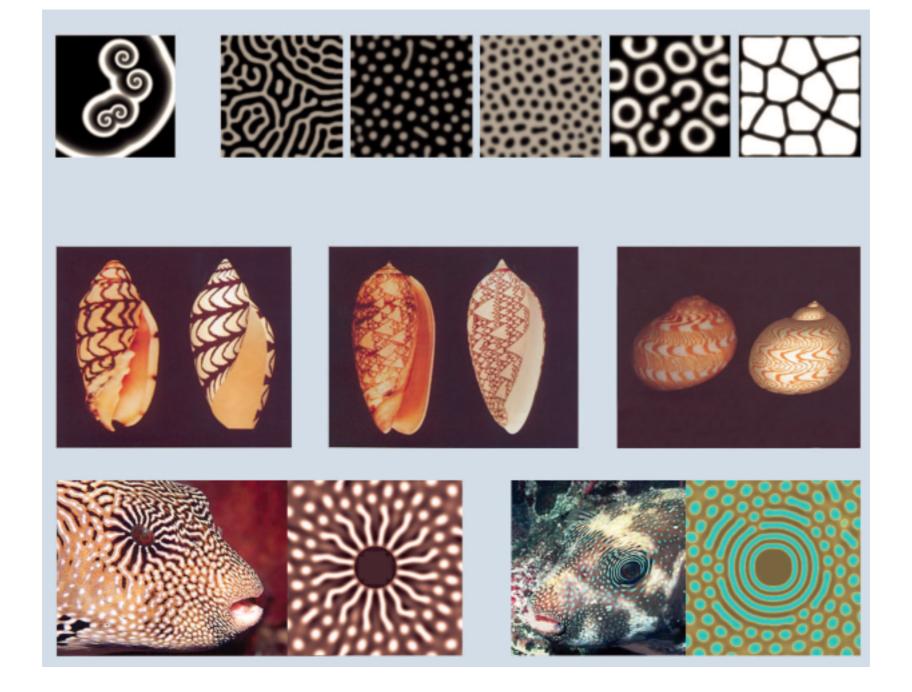
# Pattern Formation



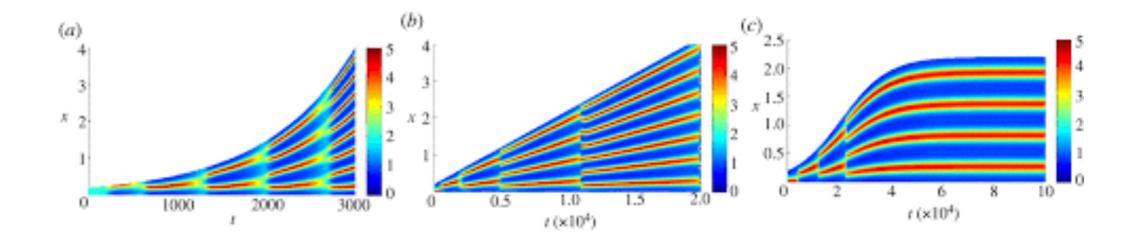


• Diffusion-driven instability and Turing systems

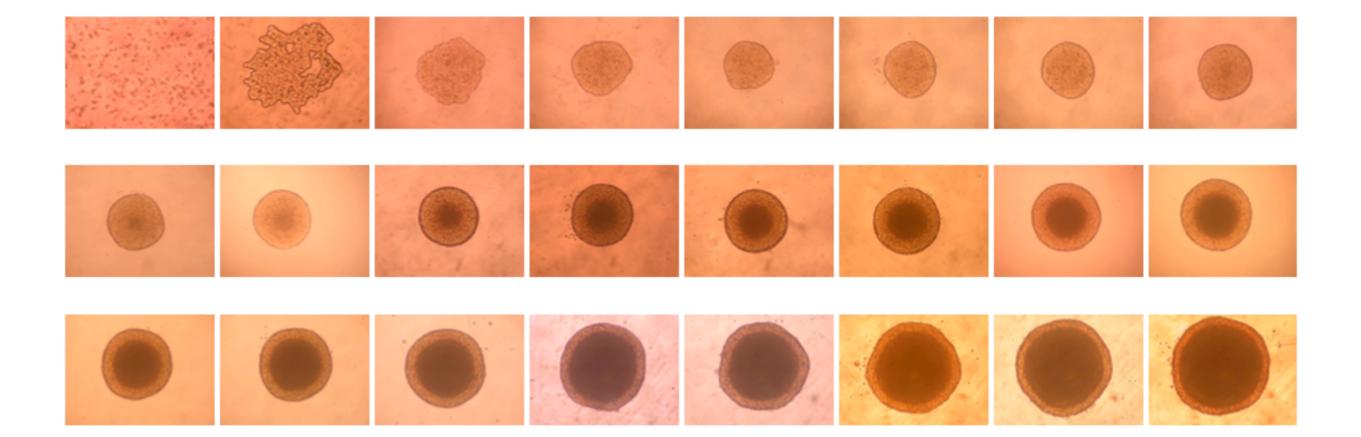
# Pattern Formation and Domain Growth



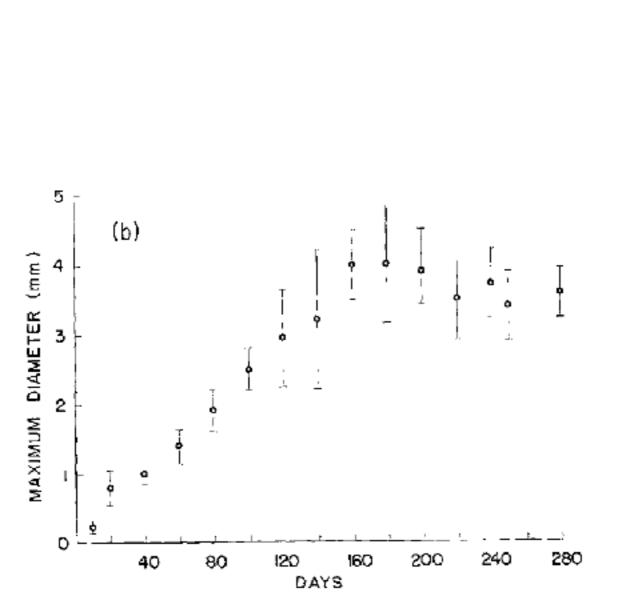
#### Pattern Formation and Domain Growth



## Domain Growth and Multicellular Spheroids



#### Domain growth: multicellular spheroids



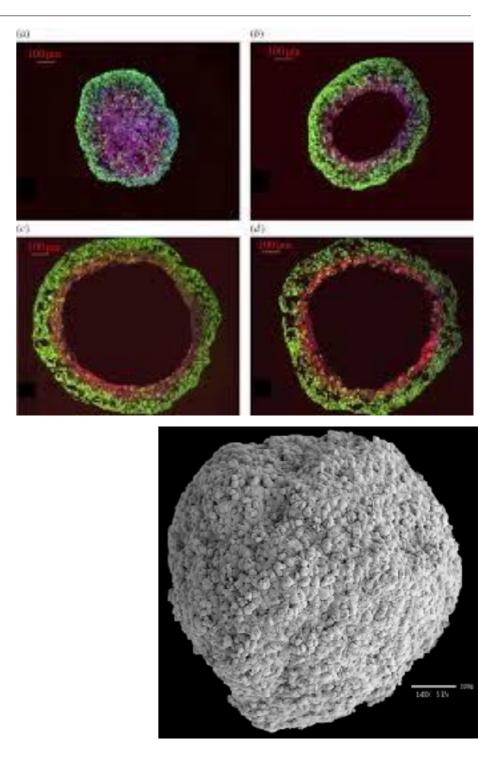
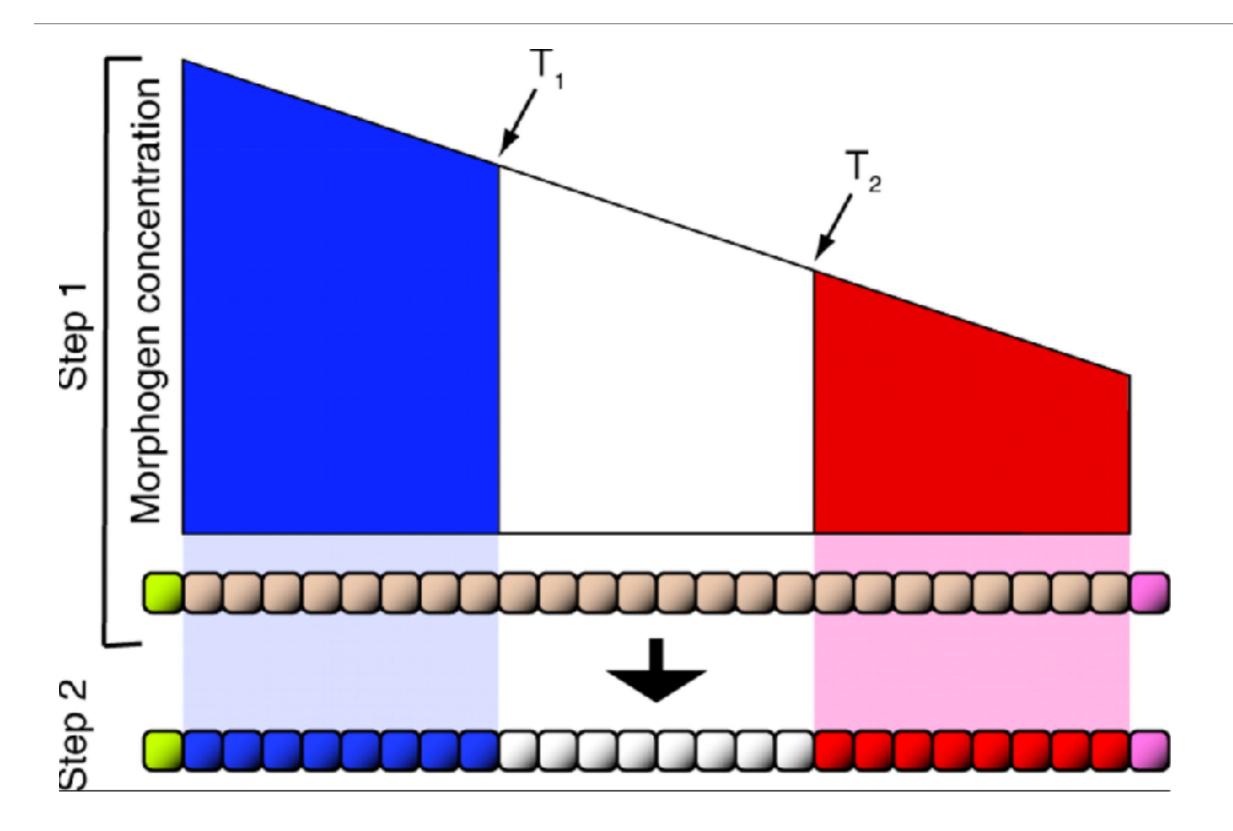


FIG. 2 b. Mean diameter and standard deviation of 70 isolated spheroids of V-79 cells, treated similarly to the L-5178Y cells. Very old spheroids occasionally shattered and were discarded. Therefore, mean diameter after 200 days represented approximately 30 colonies.

## From Discrete to Continuum



## Age-structured models

