

# CHANGES

(apart from cosmetic improvements)

## Changes : version 31 $\rightarrow$ 32

- p.1 comment on Massey's book
- p.4 for  $w(\gamma, p)$  assume  $X \in \mathbb{R}^2$
- p.7  $\alpha_A$  is iso in  $\underline{C}_2$  not  $\underline{C}_1$
- p.10 in boxed theorem had  $H^n(X; \mathbb{R})$
- p.11 added missing proof for  $\mathbb{R}^n \not\cong \mathbb{R}^m$
- p.16 Rmk should say  $H_*(A) \underline{\underline{[-1]}}$

## Changes : version 32 $\rightarrow$ 33

- p.85 first case set  $\tilde{H}_*(NX)$  not  $\tilde{H}_{*+1}(NX)$
- p.14  $\gamma / \text{Im } \partial_{n+1}$  not  $\gamma / \text{Im } \partial_n$
- p.19 added bracket comment about simplices being abstract
- p.40 added Rmk

## Changes : version 33 $\rightarrow$ 34

- p.19/20 consistency condition added
- p.25  $\Delta_i^{n-1}$  in def<sup>n</sup> of  $\partial_n$ , and Remark
- p.27 fixed def<sup>n</sup> of  $i_1(x) = (x, 1)$
- p.27 bottom  $\Gamma_n$  is combo of maps...
- p.29 top  $P: \dots \rightarrow \underline{\underline{C_{n+1}}}(\dots)$
- p.29 clarified meaning of "abbreviated notation"
- p.30 w/brakal Rmk
- p.31 fixed position of  $\sim$  signs, discussed case  $A = \emptyset$
- p.33 added picture for excision
- p.35 clarified where  $[e^n]$  lives
- p.37 explained " $\sigma \circ S$ "
- p.38 added details to excision thm proof

- p. 39 added  $A \cap B \neq \emptyset$  in M.V. for  $\tilde{H}_*$
- p. 40 first lemma missing  $\tilde{H}_*$
- p. 41 explained why  $\text{const}_* = 0$ , fixed  $S^{n-1}$  for  $O(n)$  example
- p. 42 for  $n$  odd  $\exists v = \dots, \underline{+}x_{2k-1}$
- p. 43 cleaned up proof of lemma
- p. 43 explained why hpy in Example is cts at  $\infty$
- p. 44 fixed  $U \cap D_\alpha^2 \subseteq D_\alpha^2$  open (not  $\varphi_\alpha^{-1}(\dots)$ )
- p. 45 observation ... (for  $n = \underline{0}$ :  $(X^0, \dots)$ )
- p. 45 added description of coords for  $\mathbb{C}P^n$
- p. 46 top:  $\partial D_\alpha^n \leftarrow$  not  $m$
- p. 48 explained  $\deg = 0$  in the  $S^1$  case
- p. 49  $H_*^{CW}$  not  $H_*^\Delta$  at top, and " $0 \Leftrightarrow * \neq n$ " in proof in ④ should say "by ③"
- p. 51 In triangle,  $C_n \leftarrow C_{n+1}$   
added  $\partial^* \circ \partial^* = 0$  proof
- p. 52 added meaning of cochain map
- p. 53 fixed statement & remark about Baer 1937
- p. 54  $1 \cup \emptyset = \emptyset \cup 1 = \underline{\emptyset}$
- p. 54 a few more words about useful trick
- p. 55 top  $\sigma[\underline{e}_1] - \sigma[\underline{e}_0]$
- p. 55 graded comm pf is nonexamirable
- p. 56  $D_1$  &  $D_2$  in picture were swapped, & mentioned useful trick
- p. 57 second red arrow in last picture in first row was wrong
- p. 57 added hint to exercise
- p. 58 added comment about  $(\mathbb{R}^n)^* \otimes \mathbb{R}^m$
- p. 59 reminders of what  $Z_*$ ,  $B_*$ , PID mean
- p. 59/60 reordered the paragraphs
- p. 63  $a \cup a \rightarrow a \cup \underline{\tilde{a}}$

## Changes: version 34 → 35

- p. 51 added warning about values on chains for cocycles  $\varphi$ .
- p. 53 had forgotten to define  $H^*(X, A)$  (relative cohomology)
- p. 54 useful trick: should use  $C_*^\Delta$  not  $C_*^{CW}$
- p. 55 first line  $1(\sigma|_{\underline{C_{e_1}}}) - \dots$
- p. 57 cultural Rmk improved.
- p. 59 added Corollary about rank-nullity
- p. 60  $B_{i+1}$  should be  $B_{i-1}$ .
- p. 47 & p. 62 fixed colours in  $\partial e^2$
- p. 63 under box on left added "(chain level)"  
in box on right added "and extend linearly"
- p. 63 more details about  $S^n \times S^n$  case  
" " "  $T^n$  case
- p. 64 added motivation  
added comment in red why SES splits  
added "and natural" in box
- p. 65  $\dots / \ker \varphi_1^*$  not  $\ker \varphi_2^*$   
 $0 \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}^{n-1} \rightarrow B^{n-1} \rightarrow 0$  not  $B^{n-1} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}^{n-1}$
- p. 67 big box: added "and natural"
- p. 68 mentioned  $T \cong \bigoplus \mathbb{R}/p_i^n$
- p. 70 boxed:  $H_{x-1}(C_x)$  not  $C_{x-1}$ .  
Example about  $\text{Tor}(\mathbb{R}/u, \dots)$  condition on  $u$ .
- p. 71 bottom  $M \cong \text{simpl} \dots$  not just  $\cong$
- p. 71 Rmk about connectedness
- p. 73 in def<sup>n</sup> of local orient<sup>n</sup>: removed map  $H(M, M \setminus x) \rightarrow H(M, M \setminus y)$   
since not needed & not natural
- p. 74 Comment in red about  $[M] = \sum \pm \gamma_i$   
"Not difficult to see that  $H_n^\Delta(M) = \mathbb{Z} \cdot [M]$ "
- p. 77 Lemma: left vertical arrow not an iso (ranks are different)  
(proof only uses commutativity of diagram).
- p. 79 added Rmk in red in (5)

p. 80 Corollary : added missing details to proof

p. 80 Example 2 : added extra comments.

p. 83 Step 2 :  $A \cap B$  not  $A \cap C$

p. 84 NEW PAGE - nonexaminable

p. 85 Jordan curve thm:  $C \cong S^1$  not  $\cong$   
 $C \cong S^n$

cleaned up proof

p. 86 4th line of proof  $\cong \widetilde{H}_+(\overline{N}(x))$  not  $\widetilde{H}_{+,-1}(\overline{N}(x))$

cleaned up proof & added details

### Changes in Exercise sheets

sheet 1 ex 4 :  $X \neq \emptyset$