

Problem Sheet 3

Green's function

1. Infinite domains. Obtain the Green's function for each of the following boundary value problems and use it to express the solution for the given data.

(a)  $Ly \equiv y''(x) - \mu^2 y'(x) = f(x), \quad -\infty < x < 0,$

with boundary conditions:

$$y \rightarrow 0 \text{ as } x \rightarrow -\infty, \quad y(0) = 1. \quad (1)$$

Here  $\mu$  is a constant.

(b)  $Lu(x) \equiv u''(x) - (1 + x^2)u(x) = f(x), \quad -\infty < x < \infty,$

with the regularity boundary conditions that the solution vanishes at  $\pm\infty$ .

*Hint:* Show that  $u_0 = e^{x^2/2}$  satisfies  $Lu_0 = 0$ . Then, seek a solution in the form  $u = wu_0$ . You may use without proof the fact that

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-t^2} dt = \sqrt{\pi}.$$

2. Green's function for Sturm-Liouville. Consider the Sturm-Liouville operator

$$Ly \equiv -(py')' + qy, \quad a < x < b$$

with boundary conditions

$$\begin{aligned} B_l(y)|_a &\equiv y(a) = 0 \\ B_r(y)|_b &\equiv y(b) = 0. \end{aligned}$$

In lectures we gave the following formula for the Green's function, derived via variation of parameters:

$$g(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{-y_l(x)y_r(t)}{W(t)p(t)} & a < x < t \\ \frac{-y_l(t)y_r(x)}{W(t)p(t)} & t < x < b \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

where  $Ly_l = 0 = Ly_r$ ,  $B_l(y_l) = 0$ ,  $B_r(y_r) = 0$ , and  $W = y_l y_r' - y_l' y_r$  is the Wronskian.

- (a) Derive this formula in a different approach, by constructing the Green's function via the formulation  $Lg(x, t) = \delta(x - t)$ .
- (b) Give an alternative expression for the Green's function, through an eigenfunction expansion, and show that the two formulas agree.

*Hint:* Expand the Green's function in Equation (2) in an eigenfunction expansion.